Contents Index

Volume 1, Number 1, 1977

A Statement of Editorial Policy 1

Alone with Others: The Paradox of Privacy in Wilderness
Robert G. Lee 3

Municipal Recreation Services in North Carolina: A 24-year Analysis
H. Douglas Sessoms and James L. Krug 21

Mapping the Scenic Beauty of Forest Landscapes
Terry C. Daniel, Linda M. Anderson, Herbert W. Schroeder, and Lawrence Wheeler, III 35

A Recreation System Model
John L. Crompton 53

Aquatic Resources and Recreation Behavior
Neil H. Cheek, Jr. and Donald R. Field 67

Industry Pragmatism vs Tourism Planning
Clare A. Gunn 85

Communications and Commentary: The British Leisure Studies Association
Stanley R. Parker 95

Book Reviews:

Trent University Department of Geography Tourism as a Factor in National and Regional Development. Proceedings of a Meeting of the International Georgraphic Union's Working Group on the Geography of Tourism and Recreation
Reviewed by Richard D. Hecock 97

Work and Leisure: An Interdisciplinary Study in Theory, Education and Planning ed. by J.T. Hayworth and M.A. Smith
Reviewed by James G. Hougland, Jr. 101

The Golden Hordes: International Tourism and the Pleasure Periphery by Louis Turner and John Ash
Reviewed by Robert Britton 105

Florida's Disney World, Promises and Problems by Leonard E. Zehnder
Reviewed by John L. Crompton 109

Volume 1, Number 2, 1978

Theorizing about Play: Critique and Direction
Lynn A. Barnett 113

Specialized Knowledge and the Delivery of Leisure Services to the Disabled
John H. Lewko 131

Job Satisfaction and Perceived Bureaucratization in Recreational Delivery Organizations: A Comparison of Federal and State Park and Forest Rangers
William E. Snizek, Donald J. Shoemaker, and Clifton D. Bryant 147

Recreational Activity Packages at Water-Based Resources
Stephen F. McCool 163

Black Under-Participation in Wildland Recreation: Alterntive Explanations
Randel F. Washburne 175

Book Reviews:

Recreation Leadership and Supervision: Guidelines for Professional Development by Richard G. Kraus and Barbara J. Bates
Reviewed by David Q. Voigt 191

Recreation in the Countryside: A Spatial Analysis by J.T. Coppock and B.S. Duffield
Reviewed by John L. Crompton 195

Planning for Tourism Development: Quantitative Approaches ed. by Charles E. Gearing, William W. Swart, and Turgut Var
Reviewed by Roy I. Wolfe 199

The Illusions of Urban Man by Reuben F.W. Nelson
Reviewed by Stephen L. Smith 203

Volume 1, Number 3, 1978

Guest Editor: Michael C. Wade
Editorial 207

A Simulation Model of Wild River Use
E. Glenn Carls 209

Reexamining the Significance of Childhood Recreation Patterns on Adult Leisure Behavior
Dean R. Yoesting and James E. Christensen 219

Volume 1, Number 3, 1978 (cont.)

Discrimination in Public Recreation: Attitudes Toward and Participation of Females
William F. Theobald 231

Social Carrying Capacity and User Satisfaction: An Experiential Function
Robert H. Becker 241

Attitudes Toward the Use of Designated Versus Non-designated Urban Recreation Space
Ronald C.A. Johnson 259

Social Differences in Leisure Behavior: Measurement and Interpretation
Jiri Zuzanek 271

Some Suggested Implications of the Product Life Cycle for Public Recreation and Park Agency Managers
John L. Crompton and David M. Hensarling 295

Book Reviews:

Leisure Counseling Techniques: Individual and Group Counseling Step by Step by Patsy B. Edwards
Reviewed by George T. Wilson 309

Leisure Services: The Organized Recreation and Park System by H. Douglas Sessoms, Harold D. Meyer, and Charles K. Brightbill
Reviewed by E.A. Scholer 311

Interpreting the Environment by Grant W. Sharpe
Reviewed by John W. Hanna 315

Recreational Geography by Patrick Lavery
Reviewed by John S. Marsh 317

Second Home Ownership: A Case Study by Richard de Vane
Reviewed by Herman L. Boschken 323

Volume 1, Number 4, 1978

Vacation Homes as Social Indicators: Observations from Canadian Census Data
Roy I. Wolfe 327

A Revised Paradigm of Leisure Choices
John R. Kelly 345

Parental Family Sociability and Marital Leisure Patterns
Dennis K. Orthner and Jay A. Mancini 365

Experience Expectation on Crowding Perceptions and Social-Psychological Carrying Capacities
Richard Schreyer and Joseph W. Roggenbuck 373

Visitors to National Parks: A Test of the Elitism Argument
Gordon L. Bultena and Donald R. Field 395

Viewpoint: Hodography: A Plea for the Back Roads
Christopher J. Smith and Carolyn A. Smith 411

Book Review:

Leisure Counseling: Selected Lifestyle Processes by Chester F. McDowell
Reviewed by Scout Lee Gunn and Margaret Willet 427

Author Index 431

Title Index 435

Volume 2, Number 1, 1979

Outdoor Recreation and Environmental Concern: A Reexamination of the Dunlap-Heffernan Thesis
Thomas K. Pinhey and Michael D. Grimes 1

Children's Play and the Processing of Information: An Integrative Study
L.A. Barnett and M.G. Wade 13

Dimensions of Municipal Leisure Service Delivery
Stephen S. Light and David L. Groves 39

The Four-Day Workweek: An Assessment of Its Effects on Leisure Participation
Karen A. Conner and Gordon L. Bultena 55

The Effect of Recreation Supply on Participation
Jay Beaman, Yoon Kim and Stephen Smith 71

Book Reviews:

Recreation on Water Supply Reservoirs, A Handbook for Increased Use
Reviewed by Robert Aukerman 89

The Social Organization of Leisure in Human Society by Neil H. Cheek, Jr. and William R. Burch, Jr.
Reviewed by H. Douglas Sessoms 93

Public Recreation Administration by Jesse A. Reynolds and Marion N. Hormachea
Reviewed by Larry L. Neal 97

Leisure Studies and Services: An Overview by Geoffrey Godbey and Stanley Parker
Reviewed by William R. Burch, Jr. 101

Volume 2, Number 2, 1979

Police Departments in Resort Communities: Organizational Adjustments to Population Undulation
Robert A. Rothman, Patrick Donnelly, and John K. Tower 105

Income-Free Time Trade-Off Preferences of U.S. Workers: A Review of Literature and Indicators
Fred Best, Phillip Bosserman, and Barry Stern 119

Aggregated and Disaggregated Outdoor Recreation Participation Models
Cyrus W. Young and Richard V. Smith 143

Karate Instruction as a Type of Craze: An Application of Smelser's Determinants
Stephen E. Doeren and Frieda L. Gehlen 155

Instant-Count Sampling: A Technique for Estimating Recreation Use in Municipal Settings
Gary L. Tyre and Chrystos D. Siderelis 173

Seasonality Bias in Landscape Preference Research
Gregory J. Buhyoff and John D. Wellman 181

Book Reviews:

Coastal Resources Management: Beyond Bureaucracy and the Market by Robert B. Ditton, John L. Seymour, and Gerald C. Swanson
Reviewed by E. Glenn Carls 191

The City and Sense of Community ed. by Sander L. Gilman
Reviewed by Albert Schaffer 195

Management Science Applications to Leisure-Time Operations ed. by Shaul P. Ladany
Reviewed by Chrystos D. Siderelis 199

The Costs of Congestion: An Econometric Analysis of Wilderness Recreation by Charles J. Cicchetti and V. Kerry Smith
Reviewed by Donald F. Holecek 203

Leisure and Recreation Places by Neil H. Cheek, Jr., Donald R. Field, and Rabel J. Burdge
Reviewed by Seymour M. Gold 207

Leisure and Recreation in Australia ed. by David Mercer
Reviewed by E.A. Scholer 211

Forest Recreation by Robert W. Douglass
Reviewed by Randel F. Washburne 215

Leisure: Theory and Policy by Max Kaplan
Reviewed by John R. Kelly and Robert L. Lynch 219

Volume 2, Numbers 3/4, 1979

Manipulation of Dimensionality in Landscape Preference Judgments: A Quantitative Validation
Gregory J. Buhyoff and Michael F. Riesenman 221

Fate Control and Leisure Attitudes
Douglas A. Kleiber 239

Revealed and Stated Preference Analysis of Ski Resort Attractiveness
Gordon O. Ewing and Terrence Kulka 249

Municipal Recreation and Park Standards in the United States: Central Cities and Suburbs
A.J. Haley 277

The Correlation Coefficient and Problems of Inference in Recreation Research
James E. Christensen 291

Some Social Psychological Determinants of Perceptions of Leisure: Preliminary Evidence
Seppo E. Iso-Ahola 305

Book Reviews:

Tourism Marketing by Salah Wahab, Jack Crampon and L. Rothfield
Reviewed by J.R. Brent Ritchie 315

Tourism in the Bahamas and Bermuda: Two Case Studies by Brian H. Archer
Reviewed by Gustav Donald Jud 321

Park Planning Handbook: Fundamentals of Physical Planning for Parks and Recreation Areas by Monty L. Christiansen
Reviewed by Charles I. Zinser 325

Education for Leisure-Centered Living by Charles K. Brightbill and Tony A. Mobley
Reviewed by Karen A. Conner 329

Private and Commercial Recreation: A Text and Reference by Arlin F. Epperson
Reviewed by L. Dale Cruse 333

The Economic Impact of Parks by the Canadian Outdoor Recreation Research Committee
Reviewed by Enoch F. Bell 337

A Model for Planning and Managing National Parks by Laurence Prosser
Reviewed by Richard R. Perdue and David J. Reed 339

Delivery of Community Leisure Services: An Holistic Approach by James F. Murphy and Dennis R. Howard
Reviewed by David J. Christianson 343

Recreation Leadership by Maryhelen Vannier
Reviewed by Elizabeth Griffin 347

Volume 2, Numbers 3/4, 1979 (cont.)

Leisure: An Introduction by Hilmi Ibrahim and Fred Martin
Reviewed by Herbert Brantley 351

Outdoor Recreation in America: Trends, Problems and Opportunities by Clayne R. Jensen
Reviewed by H. Dan Corbin 353

A Research Study into Provision for Recreation in the Highlands and Islands: Phase 1—Areas Affected by Oil-Related Development. Research Reports 22,23, & 31 by Tourism and Recreation Research Unit, University of Edinburgh, Scotland
Reviewed by Geoffrey Wall 357

A Research Study into Provision for Recreation in the Highlands and Islands: Phase 2—Regional Perspective: A Commentary by J.A. Long, J.T. Coppock and B.S. Duffield
Reviewed by Geoffrey Wall 361

The Environmental Impact of Outdoor Recreation by Geoffrey Wall and Cynthia Wright
Reviewed by Leo McAvoy 363

Avocational Counseling Manual—A Complete Guide to Leisure Guidance by Robert Overs, Sharon Taylor, and Catherine Adkins
Reviewed by James F. Murphy 367

Leisure and Recreation: Introduction and Overview by Clayne R. Jensen
Reviewed by David Chase 371

The Joy of Sport by Michael Novak
Reviewed by Douglas A. Kleiber 375

Article Index 379

Author Index 381

Volume 3, Number 1, 1980

Progress and Problems in the Development of Recreational Trip Generation and Trip Distribution Models
Gordon O. Ewing 1

Urban Recreation Research: An Overview
Diana R. Dunn 25

Tourism Planning and the Use of Computer Simulation: Nantucket Island, A Case Study
Eugene E. Kaczka and Douglas Schleusner 59

Applications of Parks Management Information Systems
B. Dan Kamp, Gail Rex Miller, and Arthur Haley 83

An Economic Model of Deer Hunting
Daniel J. Stynes 99

Test of the Validity of the Beamen, Kim, and Smith Supply Factors
Stephen L.J. Smith and Michael Lazarowich 121

Volume 3, Number 2, 1980

Outdoor Recreation Participation: A Comparative Analysis
John R. Kelly 129

Mountaineers and the General Public: A Comparison of Their Evaluation of Sounds in a Recreational Environment
Herbert G. Kariel 155

Attitudes Toward Outdoor Recreation Development: An Application of Social Exchange Theory
Ted L. Napier and Elizabeth G. Bryant 169

Social-Demographic Variables, Recreational Resource Use, and Attitudes Toward Development in Camrose, Alberta
Edgar L. Jackson 189

Multi-Stage Sampling of Recreationists: A Methodological Note on Unequal Probability Sampling
R.G. Oderwald, J.D. Wellman, and G.J. Buhyoff 213

Volume 3, Number 3, 1980

Structural Effects in National Parkgoing
Gordon L. Bultena and Donald R. Field 221

The Enduro Dirt-Bike Rider: An Empirical Investigation
Stuart W. Watson, Michael H. Legg, and Joy B. Reeves 241

Recreation Research and Planning in the Federal Republic of Germany: A Commentary
Gerald H. Rumsa 257

Establishing Representative Sample Designs with Aerial Photographic Observations
R.H. Becker, W.A. Gates, and B.J. Niemann 277

Volume 3, Number 3, 1980 (cont.)

Book Reviews:

Play Behavior by Joseph Levy
Reviewed by Michael Wade 301

Leisure Counseling: An Aspect of Leisure Education by Arlin Epperson, Peter Witt, and Gerald Hitzhusen
Reviewed by Mary Caverly 305

Wildlife Management and Wilderness by Clarence Schoenfeld and John C. Hendee
Reviewed by Ben W. Twight 307

Volume 3, Number 4, 1980

The Impact of Ski Resorts on Subjective Well-Being
J. Lynn England, W. Eugene Gibbons, and Barry L. Johnson 311

Response to Congruity or Contrast for Man-Made Features in Natural-Recreation Settings
Joachim F. Wohlwill and Glenn Harris 349

Perceptions of Crowding and Resource Quality by Early and More Recent Visitors
Jerry J. Vaske, Maureen P. Donnelly, and Thomas A. Heberlein 367

Book Reviews:

Demand Forecasting in Tourism by Brian H. Archer
Reviewed by Thomas R. Doering 383

Analysis Methods and Techniques for Recreation Research and Leisure Studies by the Ontario Research Council on Leisure
Reviewed by Alma G. Miller 387

Recreation Today, Program Planning and Leadership by Richard G. Kraus
Reviewed by Donald D. Lindley 391

Recreational Land Management by C.W.N. Miles and W. Seabrooke
Reviewed by John E. Huffstutter 395

Article Index 399

Author Index 401

Volume 4, Number 1, 1981

Physical Recreation Participation of Females and Males During the Adult Life Cycle
Margot B. Unkel 1

The Relationships Between Barriers to Leisure Enjoyment and Family Stages
Peter A. Witt and Thomas L. Goodale 29

Notes on the Stability of the Factor Structure of Leisure Meanings
Alan R. Graefe, Robert B. Ditton, Joseph W. Roggenbuck, and Richard Schreyer 51

The Attitudes of Recreation and Park Administrators Toward Public Involvement
John L. Crompton, Charles W. Lamb, and Patrick Schul 67

Book Reviews:

Tourism Planning and Development by Charles Kaiser, Jr. and Larry E. Helber
Reviewed by Gary E. Machlis 77

Essentials of Recreational Services by Jay S. Shivers
Reviewed by David Chase 81

The Process of Recreation Programming by Patricia Farrell and Herberta M. Lundegren
Reviewed by Adah Parker Strobell 83

YV88: An Eco-Fiction of Tomorrow by Christopher Swan and Chet Roaman
Reviewed by Robert E. Manning 87

Tourism Multipliers: The State of the Art by Brian H. Archer
Reviewed by Thomas R. Doering 89

A Good Age by Alex Comfort
Reviewed by Millie Drake 91

Volume 4, Number 2, 1981

Race, Residence, and Leisure Style: Some Policy Implications
Patricia Klobus Edwards 95

The Experience of Leisure
William Harper 113

A Leisure Demand Projection Model
Jih-Min Yu 127

Volume 4, Number 2, 1981 (cont.)

The Relationship Between Decisional Participation and Commitment to the Organization, Community, and Profession Among Municipal Recreation Administrators
George S. Nogradi and Stuart A. Koch 143

Play, Pleasure, and Pain: The Reduction of Anxiety Through Play
L.A. Barnett and B. Storm 161

The Familiarity-Preference Component of On-Site Recreational Experiences
William E. Hammitt 177

Volume 4, Number 3, 1981

The Human Ecology of Parks
Gary E. Machlis, Donald R. Field, and Fred L. Campbell 195

The Ecology of Metaphor—Spacing Regularities for Humans and Other Primates in Urban and Wildland Habitats
William R. Burch, Jr. 213

Density as an Incomplete Cause of Crowding in Backcountry Settings
James D. Absher and Robert G. Lee 231

Closing the Gates: A Study of Backcountry Use-Limitation at Mt. McKinley National Park
Gordon Bultena, Donald Field, Peter Womble, and Don Albrecht 249

Applied and Basic Social Research: A Difference in Social Context
Darryll Johnson and Donald R. Field 269

Research, Politics, and Resource Management Decisions: A Case Study of River Research in Grand Canyon
Bo Shelby 281

Freedom versus Control: A Study of Backpackers' Preferences for Wilderness Management
Gordon Bultena, Don Albrecht, and Peter Womble 297

The Effect of Use Limits on Backcountry Visitation Trends in Yosemite National Park
Jan W. Van Wagtendonk 311

Nontraditional Uses of National Parks
Robert G. White and Richard Schreyer 325

Off-Road Vehicles in National Park Areas: Some Information Needs
Stephen F. McCool 343

Law Enforcement in the National Park System: Perceptions and Practices
M. Peter Philley and Stephen F. McCool 355

Off-Road Vehicles and Public Opinion in the California Desert
John L. Heywood 373

Book Reviews:

Wilderness Management by John C. Hendee, George H. Stankey, and Robert C. Lucas
Reviewed by Edwin E. Krumpe 389

Recreation and Leisure: Issues in an Era of Change ed. by Thomas L. Goodale and Peter A. Witt
Reviewed by Bill Devall 393

Volume 4, Number 4, 1981

Who Hates Whom in the Great Outdoors: The Impact of Recreational Specialization and Technologies of Play
Bill Devall and Joseph Harry 399

Perceived Crowding and Attitudes Toward Limiting Use in Backcountry Recreation Areas
Patrick C. West 419

Privacy and Camping: Closeness to the Self vs. Closeness to Others
Ben W. Twight, Kenneth L. Smith, and Gordon H. Wissinger 427

Process, Goal and Social Interaction Differences in Recreation: What Makes an Activity Substitutable
Robert Baumgartner and Thomas A. Heberlein 443

The Importance of Urban Milieu in Predicting Recreation Participation: The Case of Day Hiking
Daniel R. Fesenmaier, Michael F. Goodchild, and Stanley R. Lieber 459

Leisure and Work Ethics and Locus Control
Douglas A. Kleiber and Rick Crandall 477

Book Reviews:

The Social Psychology of Leisure and Recreation by Seppo E. Iso-Ahola
Reviewed by James Steele 487

Recreation and Leisure: The Changing Scene by R. Carlson, J. MacLean, T. Deppe, and J. Peterson
Reviewed by Arthur J. Haley 491

Volume 4, Number 4, 1981 (cont.)

Beyond Boredom and Anxiety by Mihaly Csikszentmihalyi
Reviewed by Dave Cuikin 495

Evaluation of Recreation and Park Programs by William F. Theobald
Reviewed by Dan W. Kennedy 499

Article Index 505

Author Index 507

Volume 5, Number 1, 1982

A Nationwide Test of the Status Group Dynamics Approach to Outdoor Recreation Demand
Patrick C. West 1

Preferences for Recreational Environments: Theoretical Considerations and a Comparison of Models
Ray W. Cooksey, Terry L. Dickinson, and Ross J. Loomis 19

Effect of Question Context on a Recreation Satisfaction Measure
John H. Schomaker and Richard C. Knopf 35

Social Psychological Explanation for the Persistance of a Conflict Between Paddling Canoeists and Motorcraft Users in the Boundary Waters Canoe Area
Bonnie Jane Eizen Adelman, Thomas A. Heberlein, and Thomas M. Bonnicksen 45

Comment on Crompton, Lamb, Schul. 1981. The Attitudes of Recreation and Park Administrators Toward Public Involvement
Leisure Sciences 4(1):67–76
Jay B. McMillen 63

Rejoinder to McMillen's Comments on "The Attitudes of Recreation and Park Administrators Toward Public Involvement
John L. Crompton, Charles W. Lamb, and Patrick Schul 67

Book Reviews:

Leisure Education: Theory and Practice by Jean Mundy and Lindy Odum
Reviewed by Richard D. MacNeil 73

Loisir et Societe, Vol. 3, No. 2 ed. by Phillip Bosserman
Reviewed by Jeff A. Stuyt 77

Financing, Managing and Marketing Recreation & Park Resources by Dennis R. Howard and John L. Crompton
Reviewed by Richard B. Morrison 81

Publications Received 85

Volume 5, Number 2, 1982

Construct Validity of Instruments Measuring Recreationists Preferences
Donald H. Rosenthal, David A. Waldman, and B.L. Driver 89

Toward a Behavioral Theory of Crowding in Outdoor Recreation: An Evaluation and Synthesis of Research
James H. Gramann 109

Normative Response and Norm Activation Among ORV Users Within a Seashore Environment
F.P. Noe, R.B. Huil, and J.D. Wellman 127

Humor as Play: Its Relationship to Psychological Well-Being During the Course of a Day
Roger C. Mannell and Lynn McMahon 143

Book Review:

One Third of Our Time? An Introduction to Recreation Behavior and Resources by Michael and Holly R. Chubb
Reviewed by Donald V. Joyce 157

Volume 5, Number 3, 1983

Financial Implications of Outdoor Recreation Planning Practices: A Case Study from Virginia
Leonard Shabman and Reid Ostrander 161

Satisfaction Statements and the Study of Angling in the United Kingdom
John T. Haworth 181

Attributes of Chicago Trail Areas
David J. Allton and Stanley R. Lieber 197

Variations in the Perception of Urban Forest Recreation Sites
Herbert W. Schroeder 221

Volume 5, Number 3, 1983 (cont.)

Motives for Recreational River Floating: Relative Consistency Across Settings
Richard C. Knopf, George L. Peterson, and Earl C. Leatherberry 231

Nonrespondents in Homogeneous Groups: Implications for Mailed Surveys
Robert H. Becker and Terry J. Iliff 257

Book Review:
Leisure Time: Available and Required by Freek Broekman
Reviewed by Frans A.M. van der Reep 269

Volume 5, Number 4, 1983

Factors Contributing to Perception of Recreational Crowding
Robert B. Ditton, Anthony Fedler, and Alan R. Graefe 273

Tourist Space and Touristic Attraction: An Analysis of the Destination Choices of European Travellers
Winston C. Husbands 289

Toward an Ecological Approach to Perceived Crowding in Outdoor Recreation
William E. Hammitt 309

Leisure Styles: A Hidden Core
John R. Kelly 321

Toward an Understanding of Wilderness Participation
Robert A. Young 339

Increasing Public Involvement to Reduce Depreciative Behavior in Recreation Settings
Harriet H. Christensen and Roger N. Clark 359

A Refined Method for Estimating Recreation Benefits
Antoine Zalatan 381

Publications Received 399

Author Index 403

Article Index 405

Volume 6, Number 1, 1983

Expectations, Preferences, and Feeling Crowded in Recreation Activities
Bo Shelby, Thomas A. Heberlein, Jerry J. Vaske, and Geraldine Alfano 1

A Test of the Projection Accuracy of the Status Group Dynamics Approach to Recreation Demand
Patrick C. West 15

Acitivty Specific Barriers to Recreation Participation
Edgar L. Jackson 47

A Behavioral Urban Recreation Site Choice Model
George L. Peterson, John F. Dwyer, and Alexander Darragh 61

The Origin of the Playground: The Role of the Boston Women's Clubs, 1885–1890
Jerry G. Dickason 83

Making Leisure and Recreation Research a Scholarly Topic: Views of a Journal Editor, 1972–1982
Rabel J. Burdge 99

Volume 6, Number 2, 1984

A Novice Isn't Necessarily a Novice—The Influence of Experience Use History on Subjective Perceptions of Recreation Participation
Richard Schreyer and David W. Lime 131

Functions of Privacy in Wilderness Environments
William E. Hammitt and George F. Brown, Jr. 151

Crowding Perception Determinants at Intensively Developed Outdoor Recreation Sites
James H. Gramann and Rabel J. Burdge 167

Cultural Variation in the Use of Leisure Time: Foreign Tourists at the Grand Canyon
Gary E. Machlis and Ellen L. Wenderoth 187

Gambling: The Misunderstood Sport—A Problem in Social Definition
Vicki Abt, Martin C. McGurrin, and James F. Smith 205

The Stability of Leisure Factor Structures Across Time
Lawrence R. Allen, Mary Ann Donnelly, and Donald S. Warder 221

Publishing in the Primary Leisure Journals: Insight into the Structure and Boundaries of Our Research
C.S. Van Doren, Stephen M. Holland, and John L. Crompton 239

Volume 6, Number 3, 1984

Hiker Behavior and the Outcome of Interactions with Grizzly Bears
Katherine L. Jope and Bo Shelby 257

Wilderness Perception and Psychological Benefits: An Analysis of a Continuing Program
Rachel Kaplan 271

The Effect of Situational Variables on the Subjective Leisure Experience
Lynette S. Unger 291

A Factor Analytic Study of Leisure Constraints in Advanced Adulthood
Francis A. McGuire 313

Research Issues in Park and Recreation Education: An Overview
H. Douglas Sessoms 327

Recreation Education in the United States and Canada: A Look at the Past, Present, and Future
Thomas A. Stein 337

Faculty Development for a Maturing Profession
Tony A. Mobley 351

Leisure Sciences and Leisure Studies: Indicators of Interdisciplinarity?
Max C. D'Amours 359

A Case for the Study of Ethnics in Professional Recreation Education and Practice
Louis F. Twardzik 375

Volume 6, Number 4, 1984

Social Dimensions of Carrying Capacity: An Overview
Richard Schreyer 387

Social Carrying Capacity: An Integration and Synthesis of Twenty Years of Research
Alan R. Graefe, Jerry J. Vaske, and Fred R. Kuss 395

A Conceptual Framework for Carrying Capacity Determination
Bo Shelby and Thomas A. Heberlein 433

Carrying Capacity in Recreational Settings: Evolution, Appraisal, and Application
George H. Stankey and Stephen F. McCool 453

Fact and Judgment in the Search for a Social Carrying Capacity
Robert H. Becker, Alan Jubenville, and G.W. Burnett 475

Much Ado About Nothing—Some Reflections on the Wider and Wilder Implications of Social Carrying Capacity
William R. Burch, Jr. 487

Resolved Issues and Remaining Questions About Social Carrying Capacity
Alan R. Graefe, Jerry J. Vaske, and Fred R. Kuss 497

Non-respondents in Homogenous Groups: Implications for Mailed Surveys—A Comment
Tommy L. Brown 509

Gatekeepers of Methodology—A Reply to Brown
Robert H. Becker 513

Author Index 523

Article Index 525

Volume 7, Number 1, 1985

The Meaning of Leisure in Everyday Life
Susan M. Shaw 1

Young Children's Free Play and Problem-Solving Ability
L.A. Barnett 25

Life Satisfaction Determinants of Older Males and Females
Carol Cutler Riddick 47

Comments on "Tourist Space and Touristic Attraction"
Stephen L.J. Smith 65

Outdoor Recreation: Twenty-five Years of History, Twenty-five Years of Projection
Marion Clawson 73

Statistical Microcomputing: A Critical Look
Gregory J. Buhyoff, R. Bruce Hull, IV, Harald M. Rauscher, and Rodney C. Kirk 101

Leisure Co-participant Preferences of the Elderly: Age-Homogeneity Versus Age-Heterogeneity
Francis A. McGuire 115

Reviews:

A New Noise in the Journal
Gary E. Machlis 125

Mountain Experience: The Psychology and Sociology of Adventure by Richard G. Mitchell, Jr.
Reviewed by Stewart Allen 127

Volume 7, Number 1, 1985 (cont.)

Class, Sports and Social Development by Richard Gruneau
Reviewed by Thomas L. Burton 133

Violence and Sport by Michael D. Smith
Reviewed by A. Craig Fisher 137

Leisure Identities and Interactions by John R. Kelly
Reviewed by Neil H. Cheek, Jr. 141

How Many Is Too Many? Determining Social Carrying Capacity by Bo Shelby and Stacy Mellem
Reviewed by Stephen M. Holland 145

Volume 7, Number 2, 1985

U.S. Vacation Travel Patterns: Correlates of Distance Decay and the Willingness to Travel
Stephen L.J. Smith 151

Municipal Recreation and Park Standards in the United States: Central Cities and Suburbs, 1975–1980
A.J. Haley 175

"Interpretational Confounding" and Canonical Correlation in Leisure Research
James E. Christensen 189

The Validity of Time-Budget Studies: A Comparison of Frequency and Diary Data in Halifax, Canada
Ronald L. Cooper and Susan M. Shaw 205

Socioeconomic Variations in Perceived Barriers to Recreation Participation Among Would-be Participants
Mark S. Searle and Edgar L. Jackson 227

Reviews:

Review Essay: And Leisure for All: *Eight Hours for What We Will: Workers and Leisure in an Industrial City 1870–1920* by Roy Rosenzweig *How Boston Played* by Stephen Hardy
Reviewed by Susan D. Hudson 251

Leadership in Recreation and Leisure Service Organizations by Christopher R. Edginton and Phyllis M. Ford
Reviewed by Candace Goode 259

Leisure Services by H. Douglas Sessoms
Reviewed by Robert E. Cipriano 263

Interpreting Leisure: A Review of the Opening Session of the 1984 NRPA Leisure Research Symposium
Douglas A. Kleiber 265

Volume 7, Number 3, 1985

Human Dimensions Information in Wildlife Management, Policy, and Planning: Introductory Comments to the Special Issue on Human Dimensions in Wildlife Management
Stephen R. Kellert and Perry J. Brown 269

Specifying What is Produced by Management of Wildlife by Public Agencies
B.L. Driver 281

A Longitudinal Analysis of Nationwide Hunting and Fishing Indicators: 1955–1980
David J. Snepenger and Robert B. Ditton 297

An Analysis of Angler Preferences for Fishery Management Strategies
F. Andrew Schoolmaster and John W. Frazier 321

Birdwatching in American Society
Stephen R. Kellert 343

Residential Enjoyment of Wildlife Resources by Americans
William W. Shaw, William R. Mangun, and James R. Lyons 361

Volume 7, Number 4, 1985

Diversity in a Democracy: Expanding the Recreation Opportunity Spectrum
Robert E. Manning 377

Commitment and Leisure Behavior: A Theoretical Perspective
Thomas Buchanan 401

An Analysis of the Social Unit of Participation and the Perceived Psychological Outcomes Associated with Most Enjoyable Recreation Activities
Lawrence R. Allen and Mary Ann Donnelly 421

Volume 7, Number 4, 1985 (cont.)

A Review of Leisure Participation Models Based on the Level of Discourse Taxonomy
David J. Snepenger and John L. Crompton 443

Measuring the Economic Value of Urban Parks: A Caution
P.G. Allen, T.H. Stevens, and T.A. Moore 467

Reviews:

Retirement and Leisure: A Review of Five Books
Willis J. Goudy and Phyllis M. Goudy Myers 479

Hands and Hearts: A History of Courtship in America by Ellen K. Rothman
Reviewed by William R. Burch, Jr. 487

Author Index 493

Article Index 495

Volume 8, Number 1, 1986

A Theory of the Attributes, Benefits, and Causes of Leisure Experience
Howard E.A. Tinsley and Diane J. Tinsley 1

Leisure and Social Class: Some Neglected Theoretical Considerations
Dan Dawson 47

Human Responses to Encounters with Wildlife in Urban Parks
Ronald E. Dick and John C. Hendee 63

The Group Representative Bias: Another Look
Stephen M. Holland, Anthony J. Fedler, and Robert B. Ditton 79

Book Reviews:

Economics of Cultural Decisions ed. by William S. Hendon and James L. Shanahan
Reviewed by Russell L. Gum 93

Special Recreational Services: Therapeutic and Adapted by Jay S. Shivers and Hollis F. Fait
Reviewed by Sarah M. Rich 97

Books Received 101

Volume 8, Number 2, 1986

Of Time, Work, and Leisure Revisited
H. Douglas Sessoms 107

Freedom in the Experience of Leisure
William Harper 115

Evaluating Goodnesss of Fit in Nonlinear Recreation Demand Models
George L. Peterson and Daniel J. Stynes 131

Multiple Determinants of Satisfaction from a Specific Waterfowl Hunting Trip
Jerry J. Vaske, Anthony J. Fedler, and Alan R. Graefe 149

Recreation and Fire Management: Public Concerns, Attitudes, and Perceptions
Jonathan G. Taylor, Hanna J. Cortner, Philip D. Gardner, Terry C. Daniel, Malcolm J. Zwolinski, and Edwin H. Carpenter 167

Adolescent Participation in Leisure Activities: "The Less, the More" or "the More, the More"?
Wendy L. Willits and Fern K. Willits 189

Reviews:

Recreation Business by John R. Kelly and *For Fun and Profit: Self-Employment in Recreation, Sports and Travel* by Crawford Lindsey
Reviewed by John L. Crompton 207

Outdoor Recreation in America by Clayne R. Jensen
Reviewed by Theresa N. Westover 211

Park Management by Dwight R. McCurdy
Reviewed by Edwin E. Krumpe 219

Volume 8, Number 3, 1986

Introductory Comments: Coastal Recreation: An Emerging Area of Managerial Concern and Research Opportunity
Robert B. Ditton and Marc L. Miller 223

Threats to Coastal National Parks: A Technique for Establishing Management Priorities
Robert H. Becker, F. Dominic Dottavio, and Nancy L. Menning 241

Volume 8, Number 3, 1986 (cont.)

Using a Social Carrying Capacity Model to Estimate the Effects of Marina Development at the Apostle Islands National Lakeshore
Thomas A. Heberlein, Geraldine E. Alfano, and Laurie H. Ervin 257

Situational and Subjective Determinants of Satisfaction in Marine Recreational Fishing
Alan R. Graefe and Anthony J. Fedler 275

Recreational Behavior of Onshore and Offshore Oil Industry Employees in Newfoundland, Canada
Richard W. Butler and David C. Smith 297

The Role of Cultural Context in the Development of Low-Capital Ocean Leisure Activities
Jeffrey C. Johnson and Michael K. Orbach 319

Volume 8, Number 4, 1986

Citizen and Administrator Perspectives of Equity in the Delivery of Park Services
Bruce E. Wicks and John L. Crompton 341

A Theory of Substitutability of Leisure Behavior
Seppo E. Iso-Ahola 367

Energy and Outdoor Recreation: A Review and Assessment of the Literature
Richard S. Converse and Gary E. Machlis 391

Factors Associated with Hunter Retrieval of Deer Hit by Arrows and Shotgun Slugs
Edward E. Langenau, Jr. 417

Book Reviews:

The Tourism System by Robert Christie Mill and Alastair M. Morrison
Reviewed by Clare A. Gunn 439

Statistics on Outdoor Recreation ed. by Marion Clawson and Carlton Van Doren
Reviewed by Joseph O'Leary 441

Dominance and Affection: The Making of Pets by Yi-Fu Tuan
Reviewed by Richard Schreyer 445

Author Index 451

Article Index 453

Contents 455

Volume 9, Number 1, 1987

A National Hockey League Franchise: The Modified Threshold Concept in Central Place Theory
Ronald L. Geddert and R. Keith Semple 1

The Influence of Awareness on Spatial Behavior in Recreational Boating
Richard R. Perdue 15

Outdoor Recreation Expenditures and the Effects of Spatial Structure
Daniel R. Fesenmaier and Stanley R. Lieber 27

National Parks in the Third World and Associated National Characteristics
G. Wesley Burnett and Lisa Mathis Butler 41

The Relationship of Age, Gender, Health and Economic Status to the Psychological Benefits Older Persons Report from Participation in Leisure Activities
Howard E.A. Tinsley, Sandy L. Colbs, Joseph D. Teaff, and Nancy Kaufman 53

Volume 9, Number 2, 1987

Hybrid and Non-Hybrid Evaluation Models for Predicting Outdoor Recreation Behavior: A Test of Predictive Ability
Harry J. Timmermans 67

The Influence of Activity Importance and Similarity on Perception of Recreation Substitutes
Michael J. Manfredo 77

Perceived Crowding in Recreation Settings: An Urban Case Study
Theresa N. Westover and John R. Collins, Jr. 87

Use of Cognitive Maps to Determine Perceived Tourism Regions
Joseph D. Fridgen 101

Volume 9, Number 2, 1987 (cont.)

Reconceptualizing Barriers to Family Leisure
Duane W. Crawford and Geoffrey Godbey 119

Satisfaction Levels of Birdwatchers: An Observation of the Consumptive-Nonconsumptive Continuum
James E. Applegate and Kathleen E. Clark 129

Engagement as a Criterion for Defining Homogeneous Groups: Implications for Mailed Surveys
R.H. Becker, F.D. Dottavio, and K.K. Mengak 135

Book Review:

Studies in Outdoor Recreation: A Review and Synthesis of the Social Science Literature in Outdoor Recreation by Robert E. Manning
Reviewed by James H. Gramann 141

Volume 9, Number 3, 1987

Women, Work, and Leisure: The Days of Our Lives
Maria T. Allison and Margaret C. Duncan 143

Measurement Specification and Leisure Satisfaction
Francis P. Noe 163

The Ethics of Play, Leisure and Recreation in the Twentieth Century, 1900–1983
Charles D. Sylvester 173

Later-Life Satisfaction: Does Leisure Contribute?
John R. Kelly, Marjorie W. Steinkamp, and Janice R. Kelly 189

The ROS Planning System: Evolution, Basic Concepts, and Research Needed
B.L. Driver, Perry J. Brown, George H. Stankey, and Timothy G. Gregoire 201

Book Review:

The Tourist: Travel in Twentieth-Century North America by John A. Jakle
Reviewed by Elaine Butler and James R. Butler 213

Volume 9, Number 4, 1987

Disproportionate Sampling and Recreation Demand Estimation with the 1980 National Survey of Fishing, Hunting and Wildlife-Associated Recreation
Jon R. Miller 215

Age of First Hunting Experience: Results from a Nationwide Recreation Survey
Joseph T. O'Leary, Jean Behrens-Tepper, Francis A. McGuire, and F. Dominic Dottavio 225

Outdoor Recreation Participation and Views on Resource Development and Preservation
Edgar L. Jackson 235

The Relationship of Early Life Experiences to Later Life Leisure Involvement
Francis A. McGuire, F. Dominic Dottavio, and Joseph T. O'Leary 251

Physical Correlates of Perceived Quality in Lakeshore Development
Jack L. Nasar 259

Propositions Addressing Perceptions of Reference Price for Public Recreation Services
Ron McCarville and John L. Crompton 281

Book Review:

Marine Parks and Conservation: Challenge and Promise ed. by Jon Lien and Robert Graham
Reviewed by Stephen M. Holland 293

Author Index 301

Article Index 302

Contents Index 303

Volume 10, Number 1, 1988

A Nested Urban Recreation Site Choice Model
Yann-Jou Lin, George L. Peterson, and Peter A. Rogerson 1

Latent Demand for Vacation Travel: A Cross-Cultural Analysis of French- and English-Speaking Residents of Ontario and Quebec
Sarah L. Richardson and John L. Crompton 17

A Symbol Interactionist Model of Leisure: Theory and Empirical Support
Diane M. Samdahl 27

Farm Women and the Meaning of Work and Leisure: An Oral History Perspective
Karla A. Henderson and Jean S. Rannells 41

Volume 10, Number 1, 1988

Recreational Boating and Its Economic Impact in Texas
John R. Stoll, John C. Bergstrom and Lonnie L. Jones 51

An Empirical Basis for Determining the Multidimensional Structure of Leisure
Ruth V. Russell and John T. Haltsman 69

Volume 10, Number 2, 1988

Leisure Studies in Czechoslovakia: Some East-West Parallels and Divergences
Jarmila L.A. Horna 79

The Relationship Between Goal Perspectives, Persistence and Behavioral Intensity Among Male and Female Recreational Sport Participants
Joan L. Duda 95

Reduction of Trait Anxiety Through Participation in Outward Bound
Alan Ewert 107

Leisure Collectives: A Theoretical Perspective
John L. Heywood 119

Leisure-Rich and Leisure-Poor: Leisure Lifestyles Among Young Adults
Miriam Bernard 131

Volume 10, Number 3, 1988

Measuring Perceived Similarity Among Outdoor Recreation Activities: A Comparison of Visual and Verbal Stimulus Presentations
Daniel R. Williams 153

Destination Diversification as an Indicator of Activity Compatibility: An Exploratory Analysis
Daniel R. Fesenmaier and Stanley R. Leiber 163

Leisure and Civility: Reflections on a Greek Ideal
John L. Hemingway 179

Social Class in Leisure
Don Dawson 193

Leisure Constraints: A Survey of Past Research
Edgar L. Jackson 203

An Analysis of Consumer Loyalty to Municipal Recreation Programs
Steven W. Selin, Dennis R. Howard, Edward Udd, and Ted T. Cable 217

Volume 10, Number 4, 1988

Voluntary Association Membership of Outdoor Recreationists: An Exploratory Study
Steve Dennis and Ervin H. Zube 229

Breaking Boundaries and Barriers: Future Directions in Cross-Cultural Research
Maria T. Allison 247

Tourism Research on the Caribbean: An Evaluation
Graham M.S. Dann 261

An Input-Output Analysis of South Carolina's Economy: With Special Reference to Coastal Tourism and Recreation
Robert S. Pomeroy, Muzaffer Uysal, and Antonis Lamberte 281

Leisure Sciences Index, 1977–1988
Rosemary A. Loomis 291